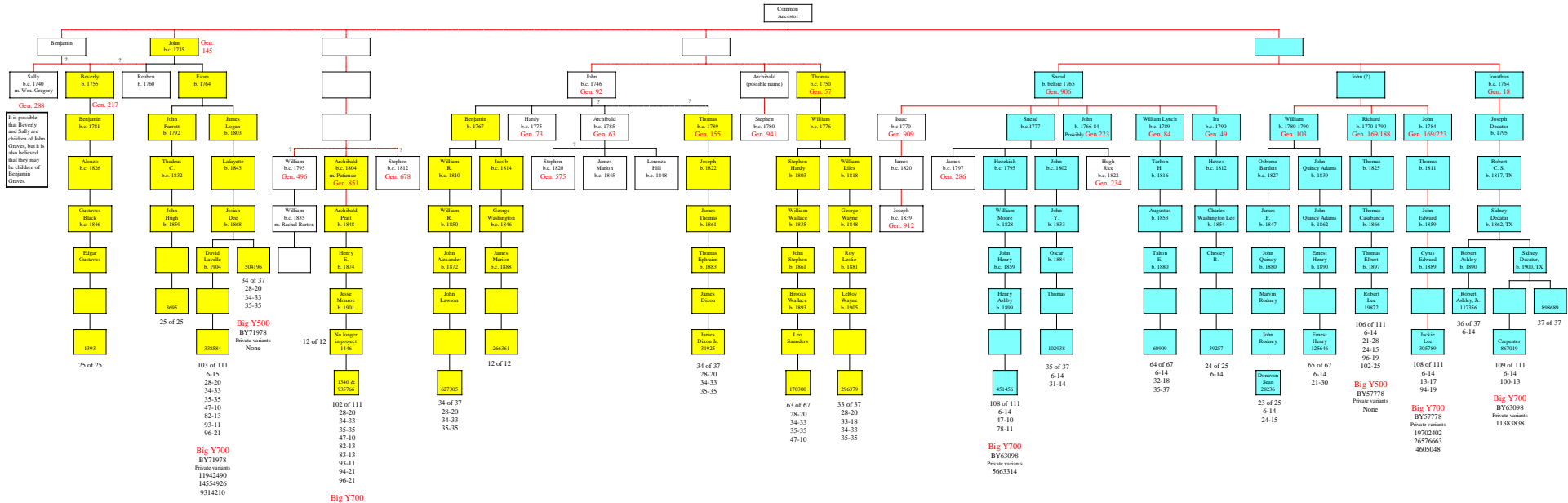


Graves Family of Caroline Co. & Halifax Co., VA, Y-DNA Group R1-018
 Including genealogies 18, 49, 57, 63, 73, 84, 92, 103, 145, 155, 169/188, 217, 223, 234, 286, 288, 496, 575, 678, 851, 906, 909, 912, 941
 (Rev. 14 Jan. 2022)



The boxes that are blue here all have given the same color because they all have a value of 14 at marker 6. The yellow boxes all have a value of 15 at marker 6, and they might have all had 20 at 28, 23 at 34, and 15 at 15; they had all been tested to at least 37 markers.

NOTES: This chart shows male lines of descent only, since the focus is on using Y-DNA analysis to trace the Graves surname.
 The number in each box between colored text is the DNA test ID.
 When two descendants of a common ancestor have exactly the same DNA test results, it is assumed that the common ancestor also had that result, and all boxes up to and including the common ancestor have been given the same color.
 All boxes with the same color have the same DNA test results.
 24 of 25 means that 24 of the 25 markers matched the inferred ancestral haplotype.
 A notation like 13-19 indicates a mutation from the ancestral haplotype, and means marker 13 had a value of 19.
 The ancestral haplotype is the set of DNA test results determined for the common ancestor of genealogies 145, 217, 851, and any other related family groups.
 There may also be a connection with the following genealogies of SC and AL families: Thomas Graves (57), Archibald Graves (63), Handy Graves (73), John Graves (92), Stephen Graves (75), and Stephen Graves (78). Alexander Graves (49) has been supported by DNA testing.
 Richard Graves, shown on this chart as genealogy 169/188, is the one who married Jane Fielding (as shown in gen. 169), but the DNA analysis shows that he does not belong in gen. 169. He may be a son of the Richard Graves of gen. 188, and a brother of the Sarah Graves who married James Siddons.
 For a more complete view of possible descendants of Samuel Graves (possible common ancestor of gen. 49 and 96), see the summary chart for him.

Big Y700
 BY71978
 Private variants
 11942490
 14554926
 9314210

Big Y700
 BY71978
 Private variants
 11644328
 13414849
 20442522
 29421445
 6496054

Big Y500
 BY71978
 Private variants
 None

Big Y700
 BY63098
 Private variants
 5663314

Big Y500
 BY57778
 Private variants
 None

Big Y700
 BY57778
 Private variants
 19702402
 26576663
 4605048

Big Y700
 BY63098
 Private variants
 11383838